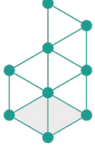


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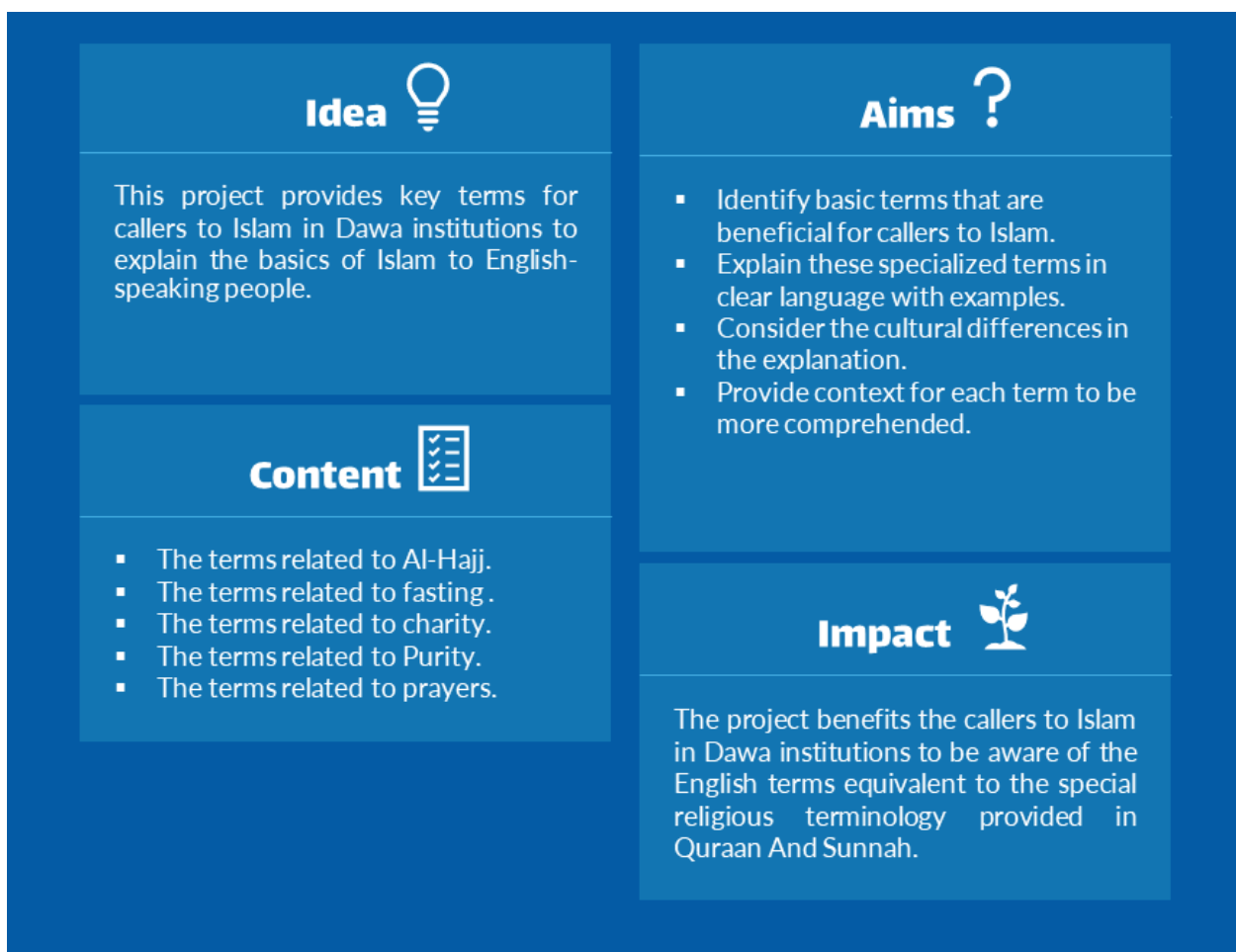
الإنجليزية
للقطاع الخيري

Islamic Terminology for Dawa Work

برعاية

السياسي
الخيرية





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Introduction

Many People working in nonprofit organizations need to explain issues related to Islam. The following list consists of 50 notable terms that are derived from Islamic traditions. These terms are important for people working with Muslims and non-Muslims who are not able to speak Arabic.

Definition	المعنى
Pilgrimage (Hajj) الحج	
Almanasik: Worship/sacrifice, and its name is predominately regarding the rituals of Hajj. Note: Pilgrimage is the fifth pillar of Islam.	المناسك: جمع منسك، وهو التعبد، ويغلب إطلاقها على متعبدات الحج
Pilgrimage (Hajj): Going to Mecca and its surrounding villages in a special way, at a specific time of the year, with specific conditions.	الحج: قصد بيت الله تعالى بصفة مخصوصة، في وقت مخصوص، بشرائط مخصوصة
Umrah: Visiting the Great Mosque of Mecca in a specific way and performing specific rituals.	العمرة: زيارة بيت الله الحرام بصفة مخصوصة
Almawaqit: Places that no one who wants to perform Hajj or Umrah can pass without the intention of Ihram.	المواقيت: وهي المواضع التي لا يجاوزها من يريد الحج أو العمرة إلا مُحْرماً.
Ihram: The intention to begin an act of worship.	الإحرام: نية الدخول في النسك
Prohibitions of Ihram: Actions that the pilgrim must avoid, such as shaving the head or hair from the body, wearing sewn clothes, using perfume... , and other prohibitions.	محظورات الإحرام: الأفعال التي يجب على المحرم اجتنابها..

Definition	المعنى
<p>Types of Hajj: There are three types of Hajj: First (Ifrad): the intention of Hajj only. Second (Qeran): The intention of Hajj and Umrah together. Third (Tamath): Intent to perform Umrah during the months of Hajj, then perform Hajj after that. Note: The third is the one that the Prophet Mohammad -peace and blessings be upon him- preferred.</p>	انواع الحج: الإفرادُ ، والقِرَانُ ، والتَّمَتُّعُ
<p>Alhady: The livestock that a pilgrim slaughters and sacrifices to Allah on the day of Eid and the three days after (the days of sacrifice). Note: Alhady is Required by pilgrims that choose Qeran and Tamath only.</p>	الهدى: ما يُهدى للحرم من نَعَمٍ وغيرها.
<p>Sacrifice: The slaughter of cattle on the day of Eid al-Adha as a sacrifice to Allah.</p>	الأضحية: ذبح الأنعام في يوم عيد الأضحى.
<p>Aqeeqah: The sacrifice to Allah that is slaughtered on behalf of the newborn on his (or her) seventh day.</p>	العقيقة: الذبيحة التي يُذبح عن المولود يوم السابع
الصيام Fasting	
<p>Fast breaking meal : the first meal that person can eat after long hour of fasting</p>	وجبة الإفطار
<p>Suhur / pre-dawn meal : the last meal that person can eat before Fajer praying</p>	سحور / وجبة السحور
<p>Crescent of Ramadan : Guide to the beginning of Ramadan</p>	هلال رمضان
<p>Tarawih prayer : are special Muslim prayers involving reading long portions of the Quran, as well as performing many rakats</p>	صلاة التراويح
<p>Azan / call to prayer : the Islamic call to public prayer (salah) in a mosque recited by a muezzin at prescribed times of the day.</p>	اذان / نداء الصلاة
<p>Recitation of Quran : is an act in which your whole person, soul, heart, mind, tongue and body participates</p>	تلاوة القرآن

Definition	المعنى
Night of decree / The night of power : Muslims believe that the Night of Qadr comes with blessings and mercy of God in abundance, sins are forgiven, supplications are accepted	ليلة القدر
Charity / Zakat : zakat is a religious duty for all Muslims who meet the necessary criteria of wealth to help the needy	صدقة / زكاة
Worship : All activities are considered by God as acts of worship, if done in conformance to His guidance.	عبادة
Intention : Actions are judged according to their intentions.” This means that the true worth of any action is based on the intention behind it	نية
Zakat الزكاة	
Yearly (ALHUL) happening or appearing every year or once a year	الدول
Amount (NISAB): a quantity of something such as time, money, or a substance amount of	النصاب
Types of money for which Zakat is due Not found	الأموال التي تجب فيها الزكاة
Beasts of cattle	بهيمة الأنعام
Plants and fruits: [countable, uncountable] something that grows on a plant, tree, or bush, can be eaten as a food, contains seeds or a stone, and is usually sweet	الزرع والثمار
Coins countable] a piece of metal, usually flat and round, that is used as money	النقدين
Metal a hard, usually shiny substance such as iron, gold, or steel → metallic	المعادن

Definition	المعنى
Trade the activity of buying, selling, or exchanging goods within a country or between	عروض التجارة
Zakat al-Fitr	زكاة الفطر
Types of Zakat recipients	أنصاف مستحقي الزكاة
Prayer الصلاة	
Prayer: An act of worship five times a day, by specific sayings and actions that start with takbeer and ends with two salaams. Note: prayer is the second pillar of Islam.	الصلاة: أقوال وأفعال مخصصة، مفتحة بالتكبير ومختتمة بالتسليم.
Obligatory prayers: Five per day and night, at dawn (Fajr) at noon (Dhuhr) at afternoon (Asr) at sunset (Maghrib) and after sunset by two hours (Isha).	الصلوات المفروضة: خمس في اليوم واللييلة
Call to prayer: Notification of the time entry of a prayer with specific words. Note: Entering the time for the obligatory prayers is a condition for the validity of the prayer.	الأذان: الإعلام بدخول وقت الصلاة بذكر مخصص.
Call to stand for the prayer: Informing those who are in the mosque to rise and start the prayer with specific words.	الإقامة: الإعلام بالقيام إلى الصلاة بذكر مخصص.
Congregational prayer: Muslims gathered to perform the obligatory prayers, following an Imam.	صلاة الجماعة: اجتماع المصلين لأداء الصلوات المفروضة مقتدين بإمام.
Friday prayer: A special obligatory prayer on Friday instead of the noon prayer (Dhuhr). Note: The Friday prayer is a separate prayer by itself, unlike the (Dhuhr) prayer: in the	صلاة الجمعة: صلاة مفروضة خاصة بيوم الجمعة بدلاً عن صلاة الظهر.
recitation, the number of rak'ahs, and the sermon, and other considerable conditions.	
Funeral prayer: A prayer performed on the deceased Muslim to ask for Allah's mercy and forgiveness for him (or her)	صلاة الجنازة: صلاة تؤدى على الميت المسلم للدعاء له بالرحمة والمغفرة.

Definition	المعنى
Voluntary prayer: A non-obligatory prayer, Such as Duha prayer and Taraaweeh prayer in the month of Ramadan.	صلاة التطوع: هي صلاة غير واجبة. كصلاة الضحى، والتأويح في رمضان.
Eid prayers: A prayer to celebrate a pleasant memory on Eid alFitr and Eid alAdha.	صلاة العيد: صلاة للاحتفال بذكرى سارة في عيد الفطر وعيد الأضحي.
الطهارة Purity	
Purity (Cleanliness): Washing specific parts of the body in ablution (WUDU) or washing the whole body in case of impurity	الطهارة: هو عبارة عن غسل أعضاء مخصوصة لرفع الحدث الأصغر أو الأكبر
Purifying water: The pure in itself and the purifier for all things.	الماء الطهور: الطاهر في نفسه، والمطهر لغيره
Istinjaa: Removing the remnants after urination and defecation with water. Note: It is forbidden to use the right hand during istinjaa.	الاستنجا: إزالة الخارج من السبيلين بالماء
Istijmar: Removing the remnants after urination and defecation with stones, napkins, or something similar. Note 1: It's forbidden to use the right hand during istijmar. Note 2: All scholars agreed that it is better and cleaner to use water after urinating or excreting	الاستجمار: إزالة الخارج من السبيلين بحجر ونحوه
Intention: The determination of the heart to perform an act of worship. Note: Every act of worship requires an intention before performing it.	النية : عزم القلب على اداء العبادة
Ablution (WUDU): Using Purifying water to wash and wipe specific parts of the body in a specific way	الوضوء: الغسل والمسح على أعضاء مخصوصة.
Rinsing the mouth in ablution: With water and then spiting it out.	المضمضة في الوضوء: خضضة الماء في الفم ثم مجة
Inhalation in ablution: inhale the water through the nose and enter it to the tip of the nostrils. Note: Excessive inhalation of water during fasting is prohibited, because the water may reach the stomach.	الاستنشاق في الوضوء : جذب الماء بالأنف وإدخاله إلى أقصى الخيشوم
Excitation in ablution: Exhalation of water after inhalation.	الاستنثار في الوضوء : إخراج الماء بعد الاستنشاق

Definition	المعنى
Follow up ablution: On the parts (of WUDU) before it dries up the part before. Example: When washing the face, do not wait for it to dry to wash your hands to the elbows, you Must follow up after washing the face with the rest of the other parts (in WUDU).	الموالة في الوضوء : التتابع في الوضوء بين الأعضاء قبل أن يجف العضو السابق

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